# FUZZY LOGIC

| Course Code                            | 20EC4701E    | Year                           | IV    | Semester           | Ι                                                 |  |
|----------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--|
| Course                                 | Program      | Branch                         | ECE   | <b>Course Type</b> | Theory                                            |  |
| Category                               | Elective III |                                |       |                    |                                                   |  |
| Credits                                | 3            | L-T-P                          | 3-0-0 | Prerequisites      | Linear, algebra,<br>Statistics and<br>Probability |  |
| Continuous<br>Internal<br>Evaluation : | 30           | Semester<br>End<br>Evaluation: | 70    | Total<br>Marks:    | 100                                               |  |

| Course Outcomes                                                       |                                                                    |    |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--|--|--|
| Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to |                                                                    |    |  |  |  |
| CO1                                                                   | Understand the fundamentals of Fuzzy logic and its applications    | L2 |  |  |  |
| CO2                                                                   | Apply the concepts of fuzzy logic to solve the real world problems | L3 |  |  |  |
| CO3                                                                   | Design fuzzy systems for various engineering applications          | L3 |  |  |  |
| CO4                                                                   | Analyse the performance of fuzzy systems                           | L4 |  |  |  |

| Mapping of course outcomes with Program outcomes (CO/ PO/PSO Matrix)   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Note: 1- Weak correlation 2-Medium correlation 3-Strong correlation    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |
| * - Average value indicates course correlation strength with mapped PO |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |
| COs                                                                    | PO | РО | PO1 | PO1 | PO1 | PSO | PSO |
|                                                                        | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 0   | 1   | 2   | 1   | 2   |
| CO1                                                                    | 2  |    |    |    | 2  |    |    |    |    | 2   |     |     |     |     |
| CO2                                                                    | 3  |    |    |    | 3  |    |    |    |    | 3   |     |     | 3   | 3   |
| CO3                                                                    | 2  |    |    |    | 2  |    |    |    |    | 2   |     |     | 2   |     |
| CO4                                                                    |    | 2  |    |    | 2  |    |    |    |    | 2   |     |     |     | 2   |
| Average<br>*                                                           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |
| (Rounde<br>d to<br>nearest                                             | 3  | 2  |    |    | 2  |    |    |    |    | 2   |     |     | 3   | 3   |
| integer)                                                               |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |

|             | Syllabus                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |         |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|
| Unit<br>No. | Contents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |         |  |  |  |  |
| Ι           | <b>Introduction</b><br>Different faces of imprecision - inexactness, Ambiguity, Undecidability,<br>Fuzzyness and certainty, Fuzzy sets and crisp sets, Probability and fuzzy<br>logic, Fuzzy control and knowledge based systems                                                                                                    | CO1,CO2 |  |  |  |  |
| II          | <b>Fuzzy Sets and Operations</b><br>Impressive concepts, Fuzzyness and imprecision, Properties of fuzzy<br>sets, Fuzzy representation, Conventional set operations, Intersection of<br>Fuzzy sets, Union of fuzzy sets, the complement of fuzzy sets                                                                                | CO1,CO2 |  |  |  |  |
| III         | <b>Fuzzy Reasoning</b><br>Linguistic variables, Fuzzy propositions, Fuzzy compositional rules of<br>inference-the-Min-Max rules implications and fuzzy additive rules of<br>implication, Methods of decompositions and defuzzyfication -composite<br>moments, composite maximum average of maximum values and centre<br>of maximums | CO1,CO2 |  |  |  |  |

| IV | Methodology of Fuzzy Systems<br>Direct and Indirect methods with single and multiple experts,<br>Construction from sample data - Least square method, adaptive fuzzy<br>controllers - membership function tuning using gradient decent | CO1,CO3,<br>CO4 |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| v  | <b>Applications</b><br>Fuzzy controllers - a fuzzy steam turbine controller, DC motor speed<br>control, Fuzzy decisions making, neuro fuzzy systems, fuzzy genetic<br>algorithms                                                       | CO1,CO3,<br>CO4 |

### Learning Resources

## Text Books

Zimmermann H.J., 'Fuzzy Set Theory - and its Applications', Springer, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., 2007
Timothy J. Ross, 'Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications', Wiley Publications, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., 2016

#### References

1. John Yen, Reza Langari, 'Fuzzy Logic, Intelligence, Control & Information', Pearson Education Inc., India, 2007

2. Zdenko Kovacic, Stjepan Bogdan, 'Fuzzy Controller Design Theory and Applications', CRC Press, 1<sup>st</sup> Ed., 2006

3. Riza C. Berkaan, Sheldon L. Trubatch, 'Fuzzy Systems Design Principles – Building Fuzzy IF THEN Rule Based', IEEE Press, 1997

4. George J Klir and Bo Yuan, 'Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic: Theory and A: Theory and Applications', Pearson, 2015

5. M. Mitchell, 'Introduction to Genetic Algorithms', Indian Reprint, MIT press Cambridge,  $2^{nd}$  Ed, 2014

### e-Resources

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\_ge04/preview

2. https://eopcw.com/find/course/428/courses

3. https://www.wiley.com//legacy/wileychi/fuzzylogic/